



## Early Journal Content on JSTOR, Free to Anyone in the World

This article is one of nearly 500,000 scholarly works digitized and made freely available to everyone in the world by JSTOR.

Known as the Early Journal Content, this set of works include research articles, news, letters, and other writings published in more than 200 of the oldest leading academic journals. The works date from the mid-seventeenth to the early twentieth centuries.

We encourage people to read and share the Early Journal Content openly and to tell others that this resource exists. People may post this content online or redistribute in any way for non-commercial purposes.

Read more about Early Journal Content at <http://about.jstor.org/participate-jstor/individuals/early-journal-content>.

JSTOR is a digital library of academic journals, books, and primary source objects. JSTOR helps people discover, use, and build upon a wide range of content through a powerful research and teaching platform, and preserves this content for future generations. JSTOR is part of ITHAKA, a not-for-profit organization that also includes Ithaka S+R and Portico. For more information about JSTOR, please contact [support@jstor.org](mailto:support@jstor.org).

THE AMERICAN JOURNAL  
OF  
SEMITIC LANGUAGES  
AND  
LITERATURES

VOLUME XXXVI

OCTOBER 1919

NUMBER 1

TABLE OF CONTENTS

NOTICE OF DEATH OF PROFESSOR CRAWFORD HOWELL TOY (with Portrait)	-	<i>Frontispiece</i>
AN APPRECIATION OF PROFESSOR TOY. <i>By George F. Moore</i>	- - - - -	1-17
THE GAP BETWEEN EZRA, CHAPTERS 1 AND 2. <i>By Julius A. Bewer</i>	- - - - -	18-26
POSSIBLE BABYLONIAN CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE SO-CALLED PHOENICIAN ALPHABET.		
	<i>By D. D. Luckenbill</i>	27-39
THE RELATION OF JEWISH TO BABYLONIAN LAW. <i>By H. S. Linfield</i>	- - - - -	40-66
A CONTRIBUTION TO THE KNOWLEDGE OF ASSYRO-BABYLONIAN MEDICINE.		
	<i>By H. F. Lutz</i>	67-83
CRITICAL NOTES	- - - - -	84-86
	<i>By Max L. Margolis.</i>	
BOOK REVIEWS	- - - - -	87-88
	<i>A Grammar of Modern Arabic, Martin Sprengling.</i>	

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS  
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS, U.S.A.

THE CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS, LONDON AND EDINBURGH  
THE MARUZEN-KABUSHIKI-KAISHA, TOKYO, OSAKA, KYOTO, FUKUOKA, SENDAI  
THE MISSION BOOK CO., SHANGHAI

# THE AMERICAN JOURNAL OF SEMITIC LANGUAGES AND LITERATURES

FOUNDED BY WILLIAM RAINEY HARPER

HEBRAICA

Vols. I–XI, 1884–1895

AMERICAN JOURNAL OF SEMITIC LANGUAGES AND LITERATURES

Vols. XII–XXXV, 1895–1919

*Editor*

JOHN MERLIN POWIS SMITH

*Co-operating Editors*

EMIL GUSTAV HIRSCH

IRA MAURICE PRICE

JAMES HENRY BREASTED

DANIEL DAVID LUCKENBILL

MARTIN SPRENGLING

*Associate Editors*

GEORGE FOOT MOORE

HENRY PRESERVED SMITH

Harvard University

Union Theological Seminary

MORRIS JASTROW, JR.

CHARLES C. TORREY

University of Pennsylvania

Yale University

GEORGE AARON BARTON

JOHN DYNELEY PRINCE

Bryn Mawr College

Columbia University

The American Journal of Semitic Languages and Literatures is published quarterly, during the months of January, April, July, and October, by the University of Chicago at the University of Chicago Press, 5750 Ellis Avenue, Chicago, Illinois. ¶ The subscription price is \$4.00 per year; the price of single copies is \$1.25. Orders for service of less than the full volume will be charged at the single-copy rate. ¶ Postage is prepaid by the publishers on all orders from the United States, Mexico, Cuba, Porto Rico, Panama Canal Zone, Republic of Panama, Hawaiian Islands, Philippine Islands, Guam, Samoan Islands, Shanghai. ¶ Postage is charged extra as follows: For Canada, 15 cents on annual subscriptions (total \$4.15), on single copies 4 cents (total \$1.29); for all other countries in the Postal Union, 26 cents on annual subscriptions (total \$4.26), on single copies 9 cents (total \$1.34). ¶ Patrons are requested to make all remittances payable to the University of Chicago Press in postal or express money orders or bank drafts.

The following are authorized to quote the prices indicated:

For the British Empire: THE CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS, Fetter Lane, London, E.C. 4, England. Yearly subscriptions, including postage, 17s. 6d. each; single copies, including postage, 5s. 6d. each.

For Japan and Korea: THE MARUZEN-KABUSHIKI-KAISHA, 11 to 16 Nihonbashi Tori Sancho, Tokyo, Japan. Yearly subscriptions, including postage, Yen 8.50 each; single copies, including postage, Yen 2.75 each.

For China: The Mission Book Company, 18 Peking Road, Shanghai. Yearly subscriptions, \$4.00; single copies, \$1.25, or their equivalents in Chinese money. Postage extra, if mailed direct outside of Shanghai, on yearly subscriptions 26 cents, on single copies 9 cents.

Claims for missing numbers should be made within the month following the regular month of publication. The publishers expect to supply missing numbers free only when losses have been sustained in transit and when the reserve stock will permit.

Business correspondence should be addressed to The University of Chicago Press, Chicago, Ill.

Communications for the editors and manuscripts should be addressed to the Editor of THE AMERICAN JOURNAL OF SEMITIC LANGUAGES AND LITERATURES, The University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill. Articles will be published in German, French, and Latin as well as in English.

Entered as second-class matter, September 26, 1896, at the Post-office at Chicago, Illinois, under the Act of March 3, 1879.

Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized on July 15, 1918.

# IS IT A MYSTERY

Do you understand the book of Revelation?

Do you know when and why it was written?

Do you know what the writer meant by "The Beast"?

Do you know when John expected the Millennial Reign?

We expect to publish November 15

***The Revelation of John,***

by DR. SHIRLEY J. CASE, Professor of Early Church History and New Testament Interpretation in the University of Chicago.

It answers all of the foregoing questions and many others.

It is not too technical for the person with average biblical knowledge.

It will help you to appreciate and use Revelation.

*Price \$2.00, postpaid \$2.15*

---

**THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS**  
**CHICAGO - - - - ILLINOIS**

# THE NEW ORTHODOXY

By EDWARD SCRIBNER AMES

Associate Professor of Philosophy  
The University of Chicago

The war marks the beginning of a new epoch in Christianity. Religion is gaining in reality and sanity and also in vision and incentive. The old orthodoxy sought correctness of opinion through tradition and authority. The new orthodoxy rests upon deeper grounds. Its foundations are in the nature of man; not in his superstition or his credulity but in his heroism, his kindliness, and his imagination. The concerns of religion in our day are bound up with science and art and social idealism. This book is a popular, constructive interpretation of man's religious life in the light of the learning of scholars and in the presence of a new generation of spiritual heroes.

x+128 pages, cloth; \$1.00, postpaid \$1.10

---

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS  
CHICAGO - - - - - ILLINOIS

Revised Edition

# THE RELIGIONS OF THE WORLD

By GEORGE A. BARTON

Professor of Biblical Literature and Semitic Languages in  
Bryn Mawr College

Professor Barton's book fills a long-felt need in the field of comparative religion for a collection of facts which are suitable for the general reader. The book deals with the origin, history, and principal teachings of all the great religions. The author points out those characteristics of Christianity which make it destined to be the universal religion, and the result of the study should be a greater respect for all religions with a supreme allegiance to Christianity.

xii+331 pages, cloth; \$2.00, postpaid \$2.15

---

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS  
Chicago - - - - - Illinois

# Cambridge University Press

**The Diwan of Ghailan Ibn 'Uqbah**, known as Dhu'r-Rummah. Edited by CARLILE HENRY HAYES MACARTNEY, sometime Scholar of Clare College, Cambridge. Demy 4to. \$19.00.

This, the first printed edition of the collected poems of Dhu'r-Rummah, the last of the great Beduin poets, is based upon several MSS, the two most important of which are of rare authority, and provide between them a trustworthy text and valuable scholia for fifty-eight of the poems included in the whole Diwan.

**The Commentaries of Isho'dad of Merv**, Bishop of Hadatha (*ca.* 850 A.D.). In Syriac and English. Edited and translated by MARGARET DUNLOP GIBSON, M.R.A.S. With an introduction by JAMES RENDEL HARRIS. In 5 volumes. Crown 4to. *Horae Semiticae*: Nos. V, VI, VII, X, and XI.

(No. V) Volume I. Translation of the Gospels. \$2.00.

(No. VI) Volume II. Matthew and Mark in Syriac. With facsimile. \$3.50.

(No. VII) Volume III. Luke and John in Syriac. With facsimile. \$3.50.

(No. X) Volume IV. Acts of the Apostles and Three Catholic Epistles. Edited and translated. With facsimile. \$2.50.

(No. XI) Volume V. Part I. The Epistles of Paul the Apostle in Syriac. With facsimile. \$1.90. Part II. The Epistles of Paul the Apostle in English. \$1.50.

**Forty-One Facsimiles of Dated Christian Arabic MSS.**

With Text and English Translation by AGNES SMITH LEWIS, LL.D., PH.D., and MARGARET DUNLOP GIBSON, M.R.A.S. With Introductory Observations on Arabic Calligraphy, by REV. D. S. MARGOLIOUTH, LITT.D. Crown 4to. \$3.00. *Studia Sinaitica*: No. XII.

**An Arabic Version of the Acts of the Apostles** and the seven Catholic Epistles from an eighth or ninth century MS in the Convent of St. Catharine on Mount Sinai, with a treatise on the Triune Nature of God with translation, from the same Codex. Edited by MARGARET DUNLOP GIBSON, M.R.A.S. With 3 plates. Crown 4to. \$2.50. *Studia Sinaitica*: No. VII.

**Leaves from Three Ancient Qurâns**, possibly Pre-Othmânic with a list of the variants. Edited by the REV. ALPHONSE MINGANA, D.D., late Professor of Semitic Languages and Literature in the Syro-Chaldean Seminary at Mosul, and AGNES SMITH LEWIS, LL.D., PH.D. With 3 plates. Fcap 4to. \$2.75.

**Palestinian Syriac Texts**, from Palimpsest Fragments in the Taylor-Schechter Collection. Edited by AGNES SMITH LEWIS, M.R.A.S., and MARGARET DUNLOP GIBSON, M.R.A.S. Crown 4to. \$3.00.

**Some Pages of the Four Gospels.** Re-transcribed from the Sinaitic Palimpsest, and a Translation of the whole Text by AGNES SMITH LEWIS, LL.D., PH.D. With a frontispiece. 4to. Cloth, \$4.00; paper, \$3.00. Or in separate parts: Syriac Text, paper covers, \$2.75; Translation, paper covers, \$2.00.

**Published by the Cambridge University Press, England**

**G. P. Putnam's Sons, Agents in the United States**

**2, 4, and 6 West 45th Street, New York City**

## POSITIONS OF ALL KINDS

Never was the demand so great for qualified teachers and specialists. For nine years we have given our time and energy to this work. Write for our *free* literature. State qualifications briefly.

**Co-operative Instructors' Association**  
Marion - - - - - Indiana

## Publications in Semitics

**The Code of Hammurabi, King of Babylon.** Edited by ROBERT FRANCIS HARPER. Second edition, 208 pages and 103 plates, large 8vo, cloth. \$4.00, postpaid \$4.25.

**Researches in Assyrian and Babylonian Geography.** By OLAF A. TOFTEEN. 60 pages, royal 8vo, paper. \$1.00, postpaid \$1.03.

**Assyrian and Babylonian Letters Belonging to the Kouyunjik Collections of the British Museum.** Edited by ROBERT FRANCIS HARPER. Parts I-XIV. Each volume contains 128 to 150 plates of text, 8vo, cloth. Per volume \$6.00, postpaid \$6.15.

**THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS**  
CHICAGO - - - - - ILLINOIS

## MARTIN LUTHER And the Morning Hour in Europe

Two Lectures Delivered at the University of Chicago,  
October 16 and 17, 1917

By FRANK W. GUNSAULUS  
50 pages, 25 cents (postpaid 28 cents)

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS, Chicago, Illinois

## THE AMERICAN JOURNAL OF THEOLOGY

saves the time and energy of the busy man by keeping him in touch with the latest results of religious scholarship. It is pre-eminently a periodical for the thoughtful religious man of affairs who wishes to keep up to date on scholarly matters in religion.

Subscription price \$3.00  
\$1.00 single number

**The University of Chicago Press**

## A Manual for Writers

By JOHN M. MANLY

Head of the Department of English of the University of Chicago  
and JOHN A. POWELL

A book designed to aid authors and all others who are concerned with the writing of English. It treats in a clear and convenient way the matters of grammar, spelling, and general form about which writers need to be informed, and gives full directions on the preparation of "copy" for the printer and the correcting of proof. The chapter on letter-writing is unique and gives just the help that is constantly wanted and that is not found in other manuals.

viii+226 pages, 12mo, cloth; \$1.25 net,  
postpaid \$1.40

**The University of Chicago Press**  
Chicago - - - - - Illinois

## Historical and Linguistic Studies in Literature Related to the New Testament

### THE BIXBY GOSPELS

By EDGAR JOHNSON GOODSPEED, Professor  
of Biblical and Patristic Greek in the  
University of Chicago

This publication consists of a complete collation of the text of the manuscript and presents as its most curious feature five pages of chronological material, mostly from the work of Hippolytus of Thebes, about 700 A.D. Two plates, 34 pages, royal 8vo, paper.

### Other Texts by the Same Author

#### THE FREER GOSPELS

One plate, 66 pages, royal 8vo

#### THE TORONTO GOSPELS

One plate, 22 pages, royal 8vo

#### THE NEWBERRY GOSPELS

One plate, 30 pages, royal 8vo

These *four* important Greek texts may now be had for \$1.00, postpaid \$1.15.

**The University of Chicago Press**  
Chicago - - - - - Illinois

(A reprint from *University of Chicago Sermons*)

### The Function of Death in Human Experience

By GEORGE BURMAN FOSTER

"One of the most philosophical, as well as one of the most solacing and beautiful, presentations of the great facts of death and life."

25 cents (27 cents postpaid)

**THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS**  
Chicago - - - - - Illinois

---

The Editorial Board of the *American Journal of Semitic Languages and Literatures* regretfully places on record the death, on May 12, 1919, of Professor Crawford Howell Toy, A.M., LL.D. Professor Toy's long service in Harvard University, his thoroughly scientific attitude, and his generous and kindly spirit, together with his numerous and valuable contributions to the scholarly literature of his subject, have given him world-wide recognition, and make it a privilege to honor his memory.

---